## Year I Key Vocabulary: Abacus

| Term | Place value | Addition and subtraction | Multiplication and division | Shape and measure | Fractions, decimals, percentages |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ᄃ } \\ & \frac{c}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$ | add, counting, how many?, numbers, pairs, together, check, count back, count on, missing number, order, estimate, first, guess, less than, more than, number, second, third, dice, domino, highest, match, number card, pattern, largest, middle, smallest, empty, estimate, grouping, guess, less than, more than, nought, set, zero, between, fewest, fullest guess, least, less, more, most, sets, zero | number line, match, matching, number bond, number sentence, pair, how many?, missing number, number bond, number track <br> Addition: next, more than, one more, add, count on, one more, two more, addition Subtraction: before, one less, count back, one less, take away, previous | Double, more, less, count on | Shape: Circle, corners, curved, edges, rectangle, same, sides, square, straight, triangle, half, shapes, not symmetrical, symmetry, symmetrical, table, sorting, sets |  |
| $\begin{gathered} N \\ \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{2}{4} \end{gathered}$ | Add, equals, number sentence, teen numbers, teens, I-digit, coins, ones, place value, placevalue cards, tens, age, biggest, compare, comparing, in between, middle, number track, oldest, order, ordering, smallest, youngest, biggest, fewer, greater, larger, largest, less than, more than, number line, smaller, $I^{\text {st }}$, $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}, 4^{\text {th }}, 5^{\text {th }}, 6^{\text {th }}, 7^{\text {th }}, 8^{\text {th }}, 9^{\text {th }}$, $10^{\text {th }}$, first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, ordinal numbers | Balance, equals, number balance, number card, number sentence, pairs, the same as, matching, number fact, number track, calculation, double, pairs to 10 <br> Addition: Add, additions, count on, total <br> Subtraction: subtract, take away, remove, subtraction, count back |  | Measure: Above, around, backwards, behind, below, beside, between, bottom, close, direction, down, far, forwards, in front of, inside, left, middle, near, outside, over, right, top, under, up, compare, in between, high, higher, highest, long, longer, longest, short, shorter, shortest, tall, taller, tallest, estimate, height, length, measure, metre, metre stick, width, centimetres, ruler, coins, fifty pence, five pence, half, largest, lowest, money, one pence, one pound, order, pennies, smallest, ten pence, twenty pence, two pence, two pounds, value, worth, amount, bigger than, equals, less than, pence, teen number, coin, fewest, fewer, greater than |  |


|  | Digit, row, column, tens, ones, between, number, formation | Tens, ones, pattern, make, number pairs, double, number story, number sentence, calculation <br> Addition: More, after, more, total, add, addition, count on, larger, more than Subtraction: less, before, subtract, left, take away, smaller | Double, tens, counting on, counting back, fives, multiple, pattern, digit, twos, estimate, guess, I0s, range | Shape: 3D, 2D, faces, corners, edges, curved, flat, cube, cuboid, sphere, cylinder, cone, pyramid, faces, edges, corners, flat, curved, <br> Measure: week, day, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday, weekend, weekday, calendar, month, year, season, January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December, spring, summer, autumn, winter |  |
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| $\begin{aligned} & N \\ & \bullet 0 \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \end{aligned}$ | Odd, even, equal, half, left over, digit, share, pattern, tens, ones, teen number, coin, pence, amount, how much, | Equals, number pair, number bond, number fact, how much, how many <br> Addition: add, total, more, altogether, count on Subtraction: subtract, take away, subtraction, fewer, count back, left, reduce, less, before, after, smaller | Count, total, altogether, fives, tens, pattern, double, add, even, odd, column | Shape: rectangle, hexagon, square, triangle, circle, whole <br> Measure: Time, hours, clock, week, day, before, after, daytime, night time, morning, midday, afternoon, evening, weekend, weekday, months, o'clock, digital, analogue, clock, time, half past, night, minute, second, ruler, metre stick, length, longest, shortest, longer, shorter, long | Half, quarter, equal |
| $\begin{aligned} & \bar{i} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \\ & \underline{E} \\ & \dot{\Xi} \end{aligned}$ | More, less, below, above, right, left, add, subtract, equals, investigation, pattern, tens, ones, digit, diagonal, total, place value | Equals, pattern, predict, number facts, bond, double, calculations, bigger, bonds, pair, biggest, near double, digit, <br> Addition: Add, more, total, increase <br> Subtraction: take away reduce subtract, less | Half, even, odd, equal | Measure: Bigger, smaller, higher, lower, less, more, heavier, lighter, heaviest, lightest, weight, fewer, capacity, full, tallest, shortest, measure, coin, note, value, copper, silver, gold, less, worth, how much | Half, quarter, whole, part |
| $\begin{aligned} & N \\ & \frac{1}{\mathbb{D}} \\ & \frac{E}{E} \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | Tens, ones, row, column, between, smaller, larger, greater, largest, smallest, digit, pence, coins, add, teen numbers, odd, even, pattern, biggest, place value, more, less, before, after, subtract, count | Number fact, spend, price, digit, tens <br> Addition: add, counting on, more Subtraction: subtract, change, less | Twos, fives, tens, pattern, multiple, multiply, groups of, double, half, add, equal, ones, count | Shape: shape, circle, triangle, oval, rectangle, repeating pattern Measure: o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to, time, analogue, hands, digital, minutes, pictogram, common, most, least, popular, more, less, block, graph, information, length, long, short, longest, shortest, how much, | Double, half, equal, odd, even |

